Name:	) (	Date:
-------	-----	-------

# CHEMICAL REACTION EQUATIONS

Write balanced chemical equations for the following reactions. Identify the type of reaction (e.g., synthesis, decomposition, single-replacement, double-replacement, combustion).

# 1. Reaction Description:

Magnesium metal reacts with oxygen gas to form magnesium oxide.

# **Balanced Chemical Equation:**

2 Mg (s) + 
$$O_2(g) \rightarrow 2$$
 MgO (s)

# **Explanation:**

This is a synthesis reaction where magnesium combines with oxygen to form magnesium oxide. The equation is balanced by ensuring the number of atoms of each element is equal on both sides.

### 2. Reaction Description:

Hydrogen peroxide decomposes into water and oxygen gas.

# **Balanced Chemical Equation:**

$$2 H_2 O_2(I) \rightarrow 2 H_2 O(I) + O_2(g)$$

## **Explanation:**

This is a decomposition reaction where hydrogen peroxide breaks down into water and oxygen. The equation is balanced by ensuring the number of oxygen and hydrogen atoms are the same on both sides

#### 3. Reaction Description:

Solid potassium reacts with water to produce potassium hydroxide and hydrogen gas.

#### **Balanced Chemical Equation:**

2 K (s) + 2 
$$H_2O(I) \rightarrow 2$$
 KOH (aq) +  $H_2(g)$ 

## **Explanation:**

This is a single-replacement reaction where potassium replaces the hydrogen in water, producing potassium hydroxide and hydrogen gas.