OREGON COUNTRY 1846
Ft. Benton
CEDED BY BRITAIN 1818
Lake Superior
Portland
Columbia R.
Ft. Berthold
Virginia City
Bozeman
ROCKY MOUNTAINS
Snake R.
OREGON TRAIL
BOZEMAN TRAIL
LOUISIANA PURCHASE 1803
Mississippi R.
Lake Michigan
Ft. Boise
Ft. Hall
Sacramento R.
Missouri R.
Ft. Laramie
Ft. Robinson
OREGON TRAIL
N. Platte R.
MORMON TRAIL
CALIFORNIA TRAIL
Great Salt Lake
Ft. Bridger
Salt Lake City
Sutter's Fort
CENTRAL OVERLAND ROUTE
Ft. Kearny
Nauvoo
San Francisco
Ft. Leavenworth
Independence
S. Platte R.
Ft. Riley
St. Louis
CEDED BY MEXICO 1848
Bent's Fort
OLD SPANISH TRAIL
SANTA FE TRAIL
Dodge City
Arkansas R.
CIMARRON CUTOFF
Colorado R.
Ft. Defiance
Santa Fe
Ft. Union
Ft. Gibson
Ft. Smith
Mississippi R.
Los Angeles
FORT SMITH-SANTA FE TRAIL
Ft. Apache
Ft. Sill
San Diego
Ft. Sumner
Red R.
BUTTERFIELD OVERLAND MAIL TRAIL
MISSION ROAD
TEXAS ANNEXATION 1845
Tucson
El Paso
PACIFIC OCEAN
GADSDEN PURCHASE 1853
Rio Grande R.
Ft. Stockton
MEXICO
GULF OF MEXICO
0
300