

### Code Breaking Exercise

You are a detective that needs translate some words from a few sentences, so you can use them later to crack other codes! Look at both sentences. Remember that it is difficult to directly translate.

#### **English**

#### **Japanese**

The child ran home	子供は家に走った
The child eats an apple	子供はリンゴを食べる
A mother looks at a picture	母は絵を見て
The girl wants an apple	女の子がリンゴを望んでいる
The mother wants an apple	母はリンゴを望んでいる
The child looks at a picture	子供が絵を見て
A mother ran home	母親は家に走った

What is 子供は in English \_\_\_\_\_.

What is 母は in English \_\_\_\_\_.

List the English translation for these words:

見て= \_\_\_\_\_ 走った= \_\_\_\_\_ リンゴ= \_\_\_\_\_ 女の子= \_\_\_\_\_

絵= \_\_\_\_\_ 食べる \_\_\_\_\_ 望んでいる \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Discuss with a partner**

1. What differences in grammar do you notice in English verses Japanese?
2. What are some similarities?