

- National: shared goals and strategies/strategies that transcend the local level
- International: common or shared interests or goals
- There is no such thing as cultural education and therefore the role of culture in education is contested
- The various phenomena that is referred to as culture are being questioned, changed, and what is important: the question of finding the right relationships between culture, society, politics, and education
- Shared goals and strategies transcend national differences but affect other nationalities or groups of people